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### SPORTS MEDICINE SURGERY – HIP ARTHROSCOPY

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## REHABILITATION PROTOCOL

## Osteochondral Allograft Transplant with a High Tibial Osteotomy

#### Phase I (1 - 5 days post-op.)

- Wound: Observe for signs of infection. OK to remove dressing on post-operative day 5 and begin showering. Keep covered until day 5. Cover incision with gauze and ace wrap.
- Gait: NWB
- Modalities: prn for pain and inflammation (ice, IFC)
- Brace: locked in full extension for ambulation, sleeping and activities for the first 4 weeks. Unlocked or removed for exercises and CPM.
- ROM: CPM use for 4 6 hours per day beginning 0 40 degrees, 1 cycle/minute. Increase 5 10 degrees daily per patient comfort up to 90 degrees for the first 4 weeks. Complete with brace removed.
- Exercises: Quad sets, ankle pumps, hamstring stretching

### Phase II (5 days – 4 weeks post op.)

- Wound: Continue to monitor for signs of infection and begin scar management techniques when incision is closed. OK to remove dressing on post-operative day 5 and begin showering. Keep covered until day 5. Cover incision with gauze and ace wrap.
- Gait: NWB
- Modalities:
  - o Ice on regular basis to control swelling
  - o E-stim to increase quad contraction
  - o sEMG for VMO activation

- Brace: Locked in full extension for ambulation, sleeping and activities for the first 4 weeks. Unlocked or removed for exercises and CPM.
- ROM: Continue Phase I. Goal 0 90 degrees at week 4
  - o Bike for ROM and strengthening
- Strengthening
  - o Isometric quad, SLR, hamstring, hip ab/adduction, and gluteal sets
- Mobilization/Stretching
  - o PROM/AAROM to knee to meet goal
  - o Patellar mobs

## Phase III (4 - 12 weeks post-op)

- Wound: Continue scar management techniques
- Gait: Increase WB 25% per week; FWB at 8 weeks
- Modalities: Continue e-stim or sEMG as needed; Ice for reduction of exercise induced swelling
- Brace: Wean from brace at 4 weeks with D/C at 6 weeks
- ROM: Goal full AROM at week 8 10
- Strengthening
  - o Progress closed chain strengthening exercises within weight bearing restrictions
  - o No restrictions on open chain strengthening exercises
  - o Bilateral proprioceptive activities progressing to unilateral proprioceptive activities within weight bearing restrictions
- Mobilization/Stretching no restrictions
  - o PROM/AAROM to knee to meet goal
  - o Patellar mobs

### Phase IV (12 weeks – 6 months post-op)

- Gait: Normalized gait pattern
- Strengthening: Advance all phase III activities
- Activities: Running allowed at 6 months post op. No other restrictions. Resume functional training.

Adopted from: Clinical Orthopaedic Rehabilitation, 3rd Edition By S. Brent Brotzman, MD and Robert C. Manske, DPT, MEd, MPT, SCS, ATC, CSCS